



Informatica® PowerExchange for OData
10.4.0

User Guide

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Preface

Use the *Informatica® PowerExchange® for OData User Guide* to learn how to read from an OData service by using the Developer Tool. Learn to create an Odata connection and develop and run mappings in an Informatica domain.

Informatica Resources

Informatica provides you with a range of product resources through the Informatica Network and other online portals. Use the resources to get the most from your Informatica products and solutions and to learn from other Informatica users and subject matter experts.

Informatica Network

The Informatica Network is the gateway to many resources, including the Informatica Knowledge Base and Informatica Global Customer Support. To enter the Informatica Network, visit <https://network.informatica.com>.

As an Informatica Network member, you have the following options:

- Search the Knowledge Base for product resources.
- View product availability information.
- Create and review your support cases.
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Use the Informatica Knowledge Base to find product resources such as how-to articles, best practices, video tutorials, and answers to frequently asked questions.

To search the Knowledge Base, visit <https://search.informatica.com>. If you have questions, comments, or ideas about the Knowledge Base, contact the Informatica Knowledge Base team at KB_Feedback@informatica.com.

Informatica Documentation

Use the Informatica Documentation Portal to explore an extensive library of documentation for current and recent product releases. To explore the Documentation Portal, visit <https://docs.informatica.com>.

If you have questions, comments, or ideas about the product documentation, contact the Informatica Documentation team at infa_documentation@informatica.com.

Informatica Product Availability Matrices

Product Availability Matrices (PAMs) indicate the versions of the operating systems, databases, and types of data sources and targets that a product release supports. You can browse the Informatica PAMs at <https://network.informatica.com/community/informatica-network/product-availability-matrices>.

Informatica Velocity

Informatica Velocity is a collection of tips and best practices developed by Informatica Professional Services and based on real-world experiences from hundreds of data management projects. Informatica Velocity represents the collective knowledge of Informatica consultants who work with organizations around the world to plan, develop, deploy, and maintain successful data management solutions.

You can find Informatica Velocity resources at <http://velocity.informatica.com>. If you have questions, comments, or ideas about Informatica Velocity, contact Informatica Professional Services at ips@informatica.com.

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The Informatica Marketplace is a forum where you can find solutions that extend and enhance your Informatica implementations. Leverage any of the hundreds of solutions from Informatica developers and partners on the Marketplace to improve your productivity and speed up time to implementation on your projects. You can find the Informatica Marketplace at <https://marketplace.informatica.com>.

Informatica Global Customer Support

You can contact a Global Support Center by telephone or through the Informatica Network.

To find your local Informatica Global Customer Support telephone number, visit the Informatica website at the following link:

<https://www.informatica.com/services-and-training/customer-success-services/contact-us.html>.

To find online support resources on the Informatica Network, visit <https://network.informatica.com> and select the eSupport option.

CHAPTER 1

Introduction to PowerExchange for OData

This chapter includes the following topics:

- [PowerExchange for OData Overview, 7](#)
- [Introduction to OData, 7](#)

PowerExchange for OData Overview

You can use PowerExchange for OData to read data from an OData provider that exposes data through an OData service.

When you use PowerExchange for OData, you do not need to use multiple products to connect to different databases and applications. If the databases and applications expose data through an OData service, you can use PowerExchange for OData to connect to them.

You can also run a profile against OData data objects.

Introduction to OData

The Open Data protocol is used to exchange data over the Web. It is based on HTTP and uses REST methods to manipulate the data.

The OData server hosts data and the OData clients interact with the server to access and manipulate the data. An end-point on a server is called the OData service.

To interact with the OData service and manipulate the data, clients form an URI and use the HTTP verbs such as GET, PUT, PATCH, POST, and DELETE. The data is transferred between the server and client in an ATOM or JSON format.

An OData service exposes data through an OData URL. When you use PowerExchange for OData, you specify the OData URL in the OData connection. The Developer tool connects to the OData service and displays the OData entities or resources from which you can read data. You can import an OData resource and create an OData data object based on the resource. You can then create a data object read operation and add it as a source in a mapping to read data from the OData resource.

CHAPTER 2

PowerExchange for OData Configuration

This chapter includes the following topics:

- [PowerExchange for OData Configuration Overview, 8](#)
- [Prerequisites, 8](#)

PowerExchange for OData Configuration Overview

PowerExchange for OData installs with the Informatica services and clients. You enable PowerExchange for OData with a license key.

Before you use PowerExchange for OData, complete the prerequisites.

Prerequisites

Before you use PowerExchange for OData, perform the following tasks:

1. Install the Informatica services.
2. Create a Data Integration Service and a Model Repository Service in the Informatica domain.
3. Install the Informatica clients. When you install the Informatica clients, the Developer tool is installed.
4. To configure a secure connection with the OData server over SSL or TLS, add the trust certificates to the cacerts keystore in the JRE.

The cacerts keystore is located in the following directory:

```
<Informatica Installation Directory>\java\jre\lib\security
```

For example, use the following syntax to add the certificate `certificate.cer` to the cacerts keystore:

```
<Informatica Installation Directory>\java\bin\keytool -import -alias <certificate alias>  
-file certificate.cer -keystore <Informatica Installation Directory>\java\jre\lib  
\security\cacerts -v
```

CHAPTER 3

OData Connections

This chapter includes the following topics:

- [OData Connection Overview, 9](#)
- [SSL or TLS Authentication for the OData Server, 9](#)
- [OData Connection Properties, 10](#)
- [Creating an OData Connection, 11](#)

OData Connection Overview

An OData service exposes data through an OData URL. Use an OData connection to access the OData URL that exposes the data that you want to read.

Create an OData connection to create OData data objects, preview data, and run mappings. When you create an OData connection, you define the connection attributes that the Developer tool uses to connect to the OData URL.

Use the Developer tool, Administrator tool, or infacmd to create an OData connection.

SSL or TLS Authentication for the OData Server

You can use the Secure Sockets Layer (SSL) protocol or Transport Layer Security (TLS) protocol to configure a secure connection between the Developer tool and the OData server.

To configure a secure connection between the Developer tool and the OData server, define the security type in the OData connection. You must also define the file name and password for the truststore file and keystore file of the OData server.

The truststore file contains a list of Certificate Authorities (CAs) that the Developer tool uses to authenticate the OData server. The keystore file contains the private key for the OData server.

OData Connection Properties

Use an OData connection to access an OData URL. The OData connection is a Web connection. You can create and manage an OData connection in the Administrator tool or the Developer tool.

Note: The order of the connection properties might vary depending on the tool where you view them.

The following table describes the OData connection properties:

| Property | Description |
|----------------------|--|
| Name | Name of the connection. The name is not case sensitive and must be unique within the domain. The name cannot exceed 128 characters, contain spaces, or contain the following special characters: ~ ` ! \$ % ^ & * () - + = { [] } \ : ; " ' < , > . ? / |
| ID | String that the Data Integration Service uses to identify the connection. The ID is not case sensitive. It must be 255 characters or less and must be unique in the domain. You cannot change this property after you create the connection. Default value is the connection name. |
| Description | Description of the connection. The description cannot exceed 4,000 characters. |
| Location | Domain where you want to create the connection. |
| Type | Connection type. Select OData . |
| User name | Optional. User name with the appropriate permissions to read data from the OData resource. |
| Password | Optional. Password for the OData URL user name. |
| URL | OData service root URL that exposes the data that you want to read. |
| Security Type | Optional. Security protocol that the Developer tool must use to establish a secure connection with the OData server. Select one of the following values: - None - SSL - TLS Default is None. |
| TrustStore File Name | Required if you select a security type. Name of the truststore file that contains the public certificate for the OData server. Default is infa_truststore.jks. |
| Password | Required if you select a security type. Password for the truststore file that contains the public certificate for the OData server. |
| KeyStore File Name | Required if you select a security type. Name of the keystore file that contains the private key for the OData server. Default is infa_truststore.jks. |
| Password | Required if you select a security type. Password for the keystore file that contains the private key for the OData server. |

Creating an OData Connection

Before you import OData data objects or run mappings, create an OData connection.

1. Click **Window > Preferences**.
2. Select **Informatica > Connections**.
3. Expand the domain in the **Available Connections** list.
4. Select **Web** and then click **Add**.
5. Enter a connection name.
6. Optionally, enter a connection ID and description.
7. Select the domain where you want to create the connection.
8. Select the connection type as **OData**.
9. Click **Next**.
10. Configure the connection properties.
11. Click **Test Connection** to verify the connection to the OData URL.
12. Click **Finish**.

CHAPTER 4

OData Data Objects and Mappings

This chapter includes the following topics:

- [OData Data Object and Mapping Overview, 12](#)
- [OData Data Object Properties, 13](#)
- [OData Data Object Read Operation Properties, 13](#)
- [Output Properties of a Data Object Read Operation, 13](#)
- [Importing an OData Data Object, 16](#)
- [Creating an OData Data Object Read Operation, 16](#)

OData Data Object and Mapping Overview

An OData data object is a physical data object that uses an OData resource as a source. An OData data object is the representation of data that is based on an OData resource exposed by an OData URL.

To create an OData data object, import metadata from the OData URL into the Developer tool. The OData protocol uses the Entity Data Model (EDM), which represents each resource as an entity. A collection of entities is called an entity set. When you connect to an OData URL, the Developer tool displays the entity set that the OData URL exposes. You can view the entities or resources that the entity set contains and select the OData resource from which you want to read data.

Create a data object read operation based on the OData data object. Then, configure the data object read operation properties to determine how the Data Integration Service must read data from the OData resource.

After you configure an OData data object read operation, you can create a mapping to read data from the OData resource. Add the data object read operation as a source in the mapping. You can then add transformations and a target in the mapping.

Validate and run the mapping. You can also add the mapping to a Mapping task in a workflow and run the workflow.

OData Data Object Properties

The OData **Overview** view displays general information about the OData data object and the object properties that apply to the OData resource that you import.

General Properties

You can configure the following general properties for an OData data object:

- Name. Name of the OData data object.
- Description. Description of the OData data object.
- Connection. Name of the OData connection. Click **Browse** to select a different OData connection.

Object Properties

You can configure the following general properties and column properties for the OData resource that you add in the data object:

- Name. Business name of the OData resource.
- Description. Description of the OData resource.
- Native Name. Name of the OData resource including the entity set that contains the resource.
- Path Information. Path to the OData resource.
- Column Properties. Name, native name, data type, precision, scale, and description of the columns in the OData resource.
- Keys. Enter a primary key name and select the key columns.

OData Data Object Read Operation Properties

The Data Integration Service reads data from an OData URL based on the data object read operation properties that you specify.

When you create a data object read operation, the Developer tool creates a Source transformation and an Output transformation. The Source transformation is named after the resource and represents the data that the Data Integration Service reads from the OData resource. Select the Source transformation to view data such as the name and description of the OData resource.

The Output transformation represents the data that the Data Integration Service passes into the mapping pipeline. Select the Output transformation to edit the ports, query, run-time, and advanced properties.

Output Properties of a Data Object Read Operation

The Output transformation defines the run-time properties that the Data Integration Service uses to read data from the OData resource.

In the Output transformation, you can also edit the port properties and filter condition, and select a different OData connection.

Ports Properties

The ports properties list the name, data type, precision, scale, and description for all the ports that the data object read operation contains.

You can configure the following ports properties in the data object read operation:

| Property | Description |
|-------------|---|
| Name | Name of the port. |
| Type | Data type of the port. |
| Precision | Maximum number of digits for numeric data types or maximum number of characters for string data types. The precision includes the scale for numeric data types. |
| Scale | Maximum number of digits after the decimal point for numeric values. |
| Description | Description of the port. |

Sources Properties

Use the **Sources** tab to update the list of OData resources from which you want to read data. You can read data from multiple OData resources by using the same data object.

Query Properties

Use the **Query** tab to specify a filter condition. You can specify a native filter expression or a platform filter expression.

Native Expression

When you use the native expression, you use the standard OData syntax for filter expressions.

You can define a native filter expression to select a subset of entries from the OData resource. For example, you can enter the following filter condition to select records that have the company name defined as Alfreds:

```
substringof('Alfreds', CompanyName) eq true
```

For information about the operators and functions that you can use in a filter condition, see the OData documentation.

Platform Expression

You can use the platform filter expression to select specific records from OData resources based on the filter condition that you specify.

The following table describes the properties that you can specify when you use the platform expression filter:

| Property | Description |
|-----------------|---|
| Expression Type | Type of filter expression that you want to use to filter records. Select Platform Expression . |
| Left Field | Column on which you want to apply the filter condition. |
| Operator | Simple operators that you can use to filter records. You can select one of the following operators: =, !=, <, <=, >, >= |
| Right Field | Value based on which you want to filter the records. You can also parameterize the value. |

Run-time Properties

The run-time properties display the name of the connection that the Data Integration Service uses to read data from the OData resource. You can select a different connection or parameterize the connection.

Advanced Properties

The advanced properties determine how the Data Integration Service reads data from the OData resource.

You can configure the following advanced properties in the data object read operation:

Data Serialization Format

Defines the format in which the data will be transferred over the network. Select the data serialization format based on the format that the OData resource supports.

You can select one of the following values:

- ATOM/XML
- JSON

Default is ATOM/XML.

Maximum Number of Rows

Defines the maximum number of rows that the Data Integration Service must read starting from row 1.

For example, you can set this property to 10 to read only the first 10 rows in an OData resource.

Default is 0. A value of zero means that the Data Integration Service will ignore this property and read all the rows that the OData resource contains.

Number of Rows to Skip

Defines the number of rows that the Data Integration Service must skip starting from row 1.

For example, you can set this property to 10 to skip the first 10 rows in an OData resource and read from the eleventh row.

Default is 0. A value of zero means that the Data Integration Service will ignore this property and read all the rows that the OData resource contains. It will not skip any row.

Importing an OData Data Object

Import an OData data object to specify the OData resource from which you want to read data. You can then create a data object read operation based on the data object.

1. Select a project or folder in the **Object Explorer** view.
2. Click **File > New > Data Object**.
3. Select **OData Data Object** and click **Next**.
The **New OData Data Object** dialog box appears.
4. Enter a name for the data object.
5. Click **Browse** next to the **Location** option and select the target project or folder.
6. Click **Browse** next to the **Connection** option and select the OData connection from which you want to import the OData URL metadata.
7. To add a resource from the OData URL, click **Add** next to the **Selected Resources** option.
The **Add Resource** dialog box appears.
8. On the left pane, expand the OData connection and click **EntitySet**.
A list of OData resources appears on the right pane.
9. Select the resource that you want to add and click **OK**.
You can add multiple resources to an OData data object.
10. Click **Finish**.
The data object appears under Physical Data Objects in the project or folder in the **Object Explorer** view.

Creating an OData Data Object Read Operation

Create an OData data object read operation from an OData data object. You can then add the read operation as a source in a mapping.

1. Select the OData data object in the **Object Explorer** view.
2. Right-click the data object and select **New > Data Object Operation**.
The **Data Object Operation** dialog box appears.
3. Enter a name for the data object read operation.
4. Click **Add**.
The **Select Resources** dialog box appears.
5. Select the OData resource for which you want to create the data object read operation and click **OK**.
6. Click **Finish**.

The Developer tool creates the data object read operation for the selected OData data object.

APPENDIX A

Data Type Reference

This appendix includes the following topics:

- [Data Type Reference Overview, 17](#)
- [OData and Transformation Data Types, 17](#)

Data Type Reference Overview

Informatica Developer uses the following data types in OData mappings:

- OData native data types. OData data types appear in the physical data object column properties.
- Transformation data types. Set of data types that appear in the transformations. They are internal data types based on ANSI SQL-92 generic data types, which the Data Integration Service uses to move data across platforms. Transformation data types appear in all transformations in a mapping.

When the Data Integration Service reads source data, it converts the native data types to the comparable transformation data types before transforming the data. When the Data Integration Service writes to a target, it converts the transformation data types to the comparable native data types.

OData and Transformation Data Types

The following table lists the OData data types that the Data Integration Service supports and the corresponding transformation data types:

| OData Data Type | Transformation Data Type | Range and Description |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--|
| Binary | Binary | 1 to 104,857,600 bytes |
| Boolean | String | 1 to 104,857,600 characters |
| Byte | Integer | -2,147,483,648 to 2,147,483,647 Precision 10, scale 0 |
| DateTime | Date/Time | -9,223,372,036,854,775,808 to 9,223,372,036,854,775,807 Precision 19, scale 0 |

| OData Data Type | Transformation Data Type | Range and Description |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--|
| DateTimeOffset | Date/Time | Jan 1, 0001 A.D. to Dec 31, 9999 A.D. (precision to the nanosecond) |
| Decimal | Decimal | Precision 1 to 28, scale 0 to 28 |
| Double | Double | Precision 15 |
| Float | Double | Precision 15 |
| Guid | String | 1 to 104,857,600 characters |
| Int16 | Integer | -2,147,483,648 to 2,147,483,647 Precision 10, scale 0 |
| Int32 | Integer | -2,147,483,648 to 2,147,483,647 Precision 10, scale 0 |
| Int64 | Bigint | -9,223,372,036,854,775,808 to 9,223,372,036,854,775,807 Precision 19, scale 0 |
| SByte | Integer | -2,147,483,648 to 2,147,483,647 Precision 10, scale 0 |
| Single | Double | Precision 15 |
| String | String | 1 to 104,857,600 characters |
| Time | Date/Time | Jan 1, 0001 A.D. to Dec 31, 9999 A.D. (precision to the nanosecond) |

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